

Supporting Community Health: A Spectrum of Population Health Efforts

Tim Bartholow, MD

WEA Trust

Madison

Rebecca Thompson, CPA, CFRE, MPH

Wisconsin Community Health Fund, Inc.

New Glarus

Chris Barron, RPh

Fort HealthCare

Fort Atkinson

Hashim Zaibak, PharmD

Hayat Pharmacies

Milwaukee

Dimmy Sokhal, PharmD

Hayat Pharmacies

Milwaukee

DISCLOSURES

▶ The speakers for this program have no disclosures to report.

Learning Objectives

- 1. Define population health and social determinants of health
- 2. Review population health projects in Wisconsin involving pharmacy professionals
- 3. Describe how pharmacy professionals can be involved in population health projects



Opening Remarks

Tim Bartholow, MD WEA Trust Madison

WHAT IS PUBLIC HEALTH?

CDC Foundation:

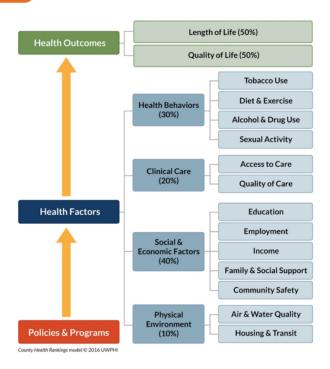
Public health is the science of protecting and improving the health of families and communities through promotion of healthy lifestyles, research for disease and injury prevention and detection and control of infectious diseases.

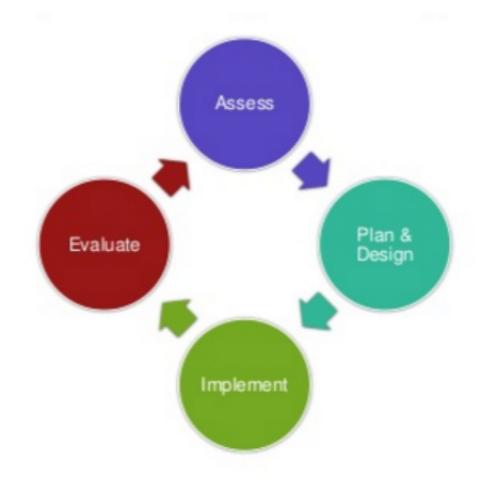
American Public Health Association:

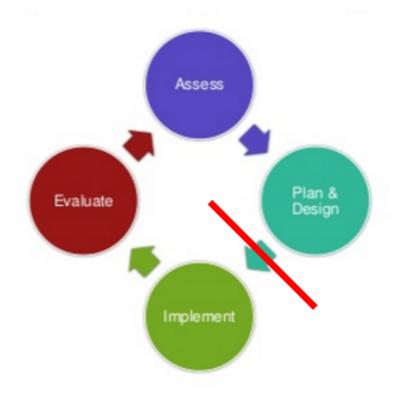
Public health promotes and protects the health of people and the communities where they live, learn, work and play.

County Health Rankings & Roadmaps

Building a Culture of Health, County by County







COMMUNITY COLLABORATORS

CDC Foundation:

- Public Health
- Hospitals
- Schools
- Banks

Community Health Improvement Plan

Community Health Needs Assessment

i) Physical Activity & Nutrition ii) Fund 80

Community Reinvestment Act



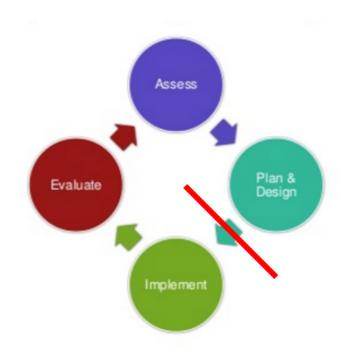


Schools:

Child Nutrition and WIC Reauthorization Act of 2004

https://dpi.wi.gov/sfs/finances/fund-info/community-service/fund-80

CAN COMMUNITIES DO BETTER?



OUR PANELISTS

Wisconsin Community Health Fund

► Rebecca Thompson, CPA, CFRE, MPH

Fort HealthCare, Fort Atkinson

Chris Barron, RPh

Hayat Pharmacies

- Hashim Zaibak, PharmD
- Dimmy Sokhal, PharmD

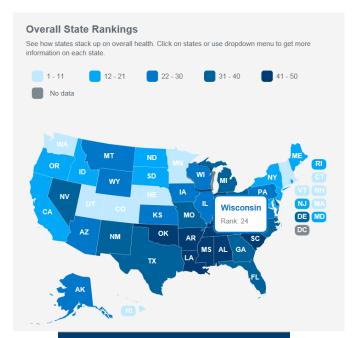


Wisconsin Community Health Fund

Rebecca Thompson, CPA, CFRE, MPH Wisconsin Community Health Fund, Inc. New Glarus



WISCONSIN HEALTH AND PUBLIC HEALTH LANDSCAPE





Key Health Data About Wisconsin

To return to the full U.S. Map and other state data, click here.

2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
2009	The date above	ndicates when the data I	oecame available.			
Indicator					Rank	1
Public Health	Funding Indicat	or <u>sources</u>				
ASPR Hospital	Preparedness Pro	gram Funding by State 2	2014			\$3,64
State Public Health Budget FY 2013-2014						\$74,823
State Public Health Budget Funding Per Capita FY 2013-2014						\$
Federal Fundir	ng for Public Health	from U.S. Centers for D	isease Control (CD	C) FY 2014		\$92,136,10
CDC Per Capit	ta FY 2014				45	
Federal Fundir	ng for Public Health	from Health Resources	and Services Admir	istration (HRSA) F	Y 2014	\$85,225
HRSA Funding	Per Capita FY 20	14			49	\$1
CDC Program	ns <u>sources</u>					
Agency for Tox	ic Substances and	Disease Registry (ATSD	R)			\$445
Birth Defects, Developmental Disabilities, Disability and Health						\$1,046
CDC-Wide Activities and Program Support						\$3,02
Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion						\$11,15
Emerging and Zoonotic Infectious Diseases						\$2,273
Environmental Health						\$2,327
Health Reform	- Chronic Disease	Prevention and Health P	romotion			
Health Reform	- Toxic Substance	& Environmental Public	Health			
HIV/AIDS, Viral Hepatitis, STI and TB Prevention						\$5,232
Immunization and Respiratory Diseases						\$9,978
Injury Prevention and Control						\$919
National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health						\$1,995
Public Health Preparedness and Response						\$11,440
Public Health Scientific Services (PHSS)						\$685
Vaccines for Children						\$41,610
World Trade Center Health Programs (WTC)						
HRSA Progra	ms <u>sources</u>					
Primary Health Care						\$30,900
Health Professions						\$13,463
Maternal & Ch	ld Health					\$22,860
HIV/AIDS						\$13,81

WCHF COMMUNITY HEALTH VALUE EXCHANGE



(Improvement Measures)

Healthy People

Healthcare
Direct Providers
Hospitals
Clinics
FOHC
Nursing Home
In-Home



Community
Health Support
Direct Providers
Public Health
Social Service
Community Health Worker
Coalitions
Government
Education

Healthcare Value
Right Service | Right Time | Right Cost | Right Outcome



WCHF RESOURCE BRIDGE



WCHF IMPROVEMENT MODEL



WISCONSIN

HEART HEALTH FACTS



Approximately 1.3 million adults in WI have hypertension and less than half of them are in control.



Coronary heart disease is the no. 1 killer of women age 25 and over in WI.



Of those who are uncontrolled, 40% are unaware that they even have hypertension.



CVD is the leading cause of death and disability in Wisconsin.



1 out of every 3 adults in WI dies from a heart attack or a stroke.



If over 45 years of age, 36% of men and 47% of women will die within 5 years after their first heart attack.

Green County – Bridges to Health

Public Health, Community Clinic, Monroe Clinic Parish Nurse, Monroe Clinic





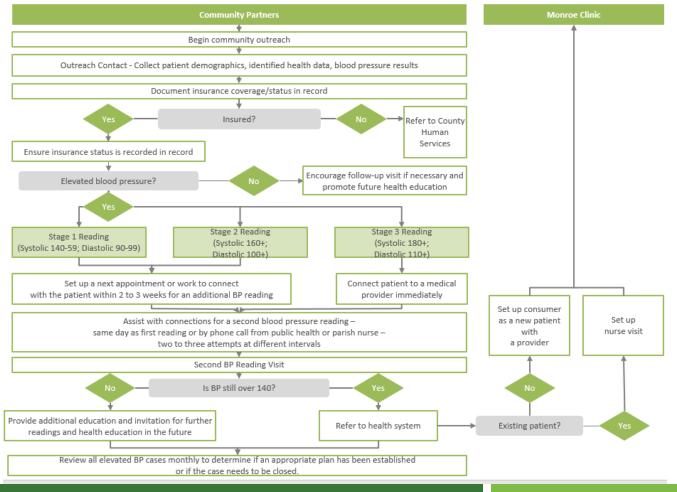






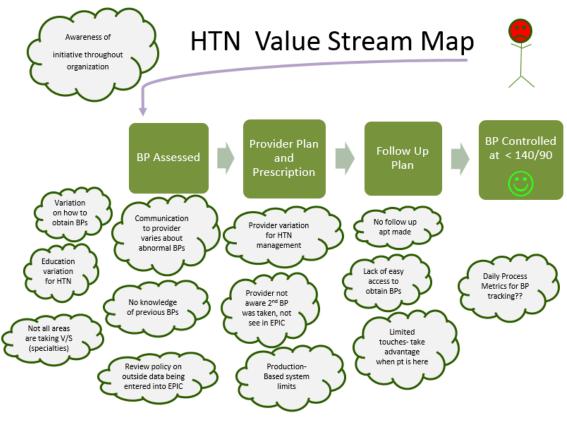


Green County Hypertension Community Care Protocol Flow Chart [Updated 6.3.16]



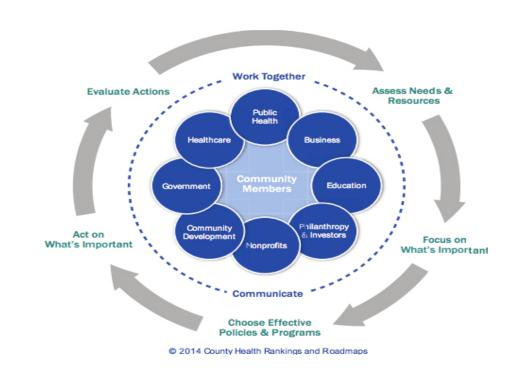






GREEN COUNTY HEALTHY COMMUNITY COALITION POPULATION HEALTH IMPROVEMENT OPPORTUNITIES

- Creation of a website for community health care protocols
- Green County Hypertension
 Community Care Agreement –
 drawing a variety of multi sector partners
- Coalition = link to the area's community health improvement plan

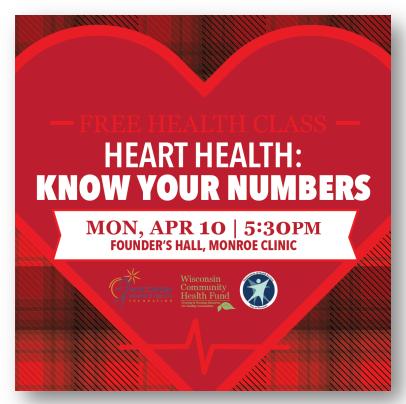


GREEN COUNTY HEALTHY COMMUNITY COALITION POPULATION HEALTH IMPROVEMENT OPPORTUNITIES



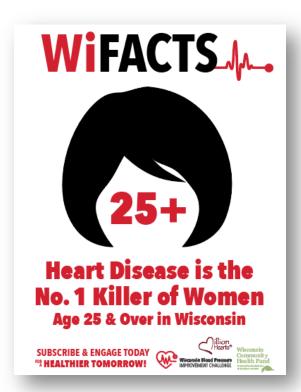
- Personal Care Agencies (Staff)
- Dementia Summit (Family Caregivers)
- ► Health & Human Service Employees
- Senior Fun Fest (Seniors)
- YMCA (Younger Adults)
- Walk in's
- Churches
- Schools
- Community Clinic
- Wal-Mart Parking Lot Event

DIGITAL ANNOUNCEMENTS COMMUNITY EVENTS



SOCIAL MEDIA EFFORTS

Weekly graphic posts to build audience and reinforce messages







YOUTH-CENTERED INFORMATION



- The heart is about the size of your fist, and you won't believe all of the cool things this important organ can do!
- The heart has four chambers and is found not on your left side but actually in the middle of your chest between your lungs.
- The heart weighs between 7 and 15 ounces, which is about the same as a bottle of Heinz Ketchup!
- The average adult heart beats 72 times a minute, 100,000 times a day and 3,600,000 times a year
- You have felt your own heart beating and it actually works like electricity. As your heart contracts, or tightens up, it makes all of the chambers smaller and pushes blood back into the blood vessels. When your heart relaxes again, the chambers get bigger and the blood comes back to your heart.
- All of your blood vessels, arteries, veins and capillaries, things that carry blood, if stretched out would go around the world twice!
- To keep your heart healthy you need to exercise at least 30 minutes most days of the week
- Why the heart is associated with love? Greeks believed the heart was the seat of the spirit; the Chinese associated it with the center of happiness and the Egyptians thought the emotions an intellect arose from the heart. Plato confirmed that reasoning comes from the brain but that love comes from the heart.

Disease of the heart is one of our state's and country's top reasons for death. Take care of your body and heart — eat healthy food and exercise — and help to share more love with others!

For more information about healthy hearts visit:

www.heart.org https://millionhearts.hhs.gov/

MEDIA EFFORTS



HISTORY MADE!

First Public Health Department with access to EPIC

(Electronic Community Clinical Linkage System – opportunities for expanded electronic data systems within pharmacies)



PHARMACISTS - BRIDGES TO COMMUNITY HEALTH!

- Usage of onsite blood pressure equipment for further community screening
- Continued expansion of MTM (medication management therapy)
- Continued expansion of medication management therapy
- Leaders in community health education!





Population Health in Jefferson County

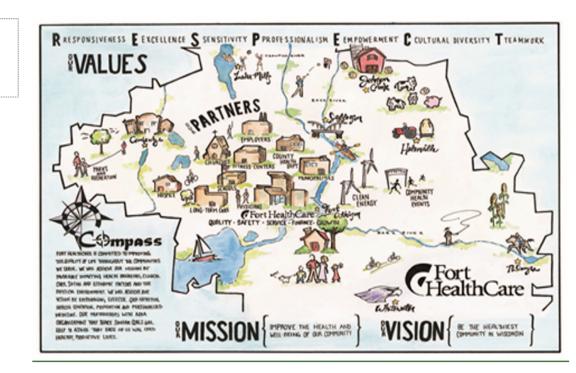
Chris Barron, RPh
Fort HealthCare
Fort Atkinson

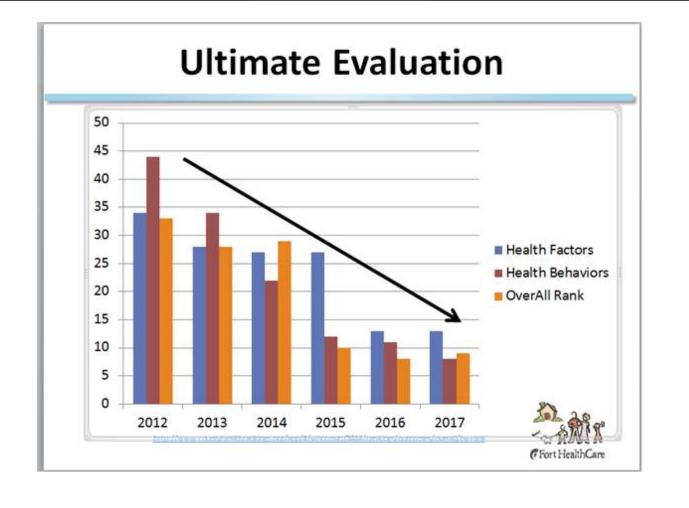




Independent hospital, health system serving primarily Jefferson County, WI

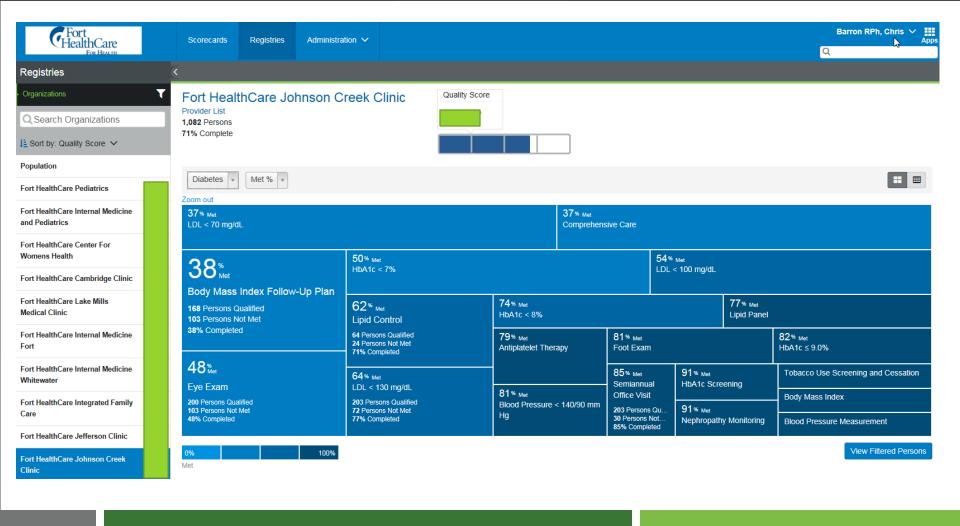
- 72 bed acute care hospital
- 14 outpatient clinics
- 44 employed outpatient providers
- Cerner <u>ITWorks</u>, Solution Partner, Reference Site.

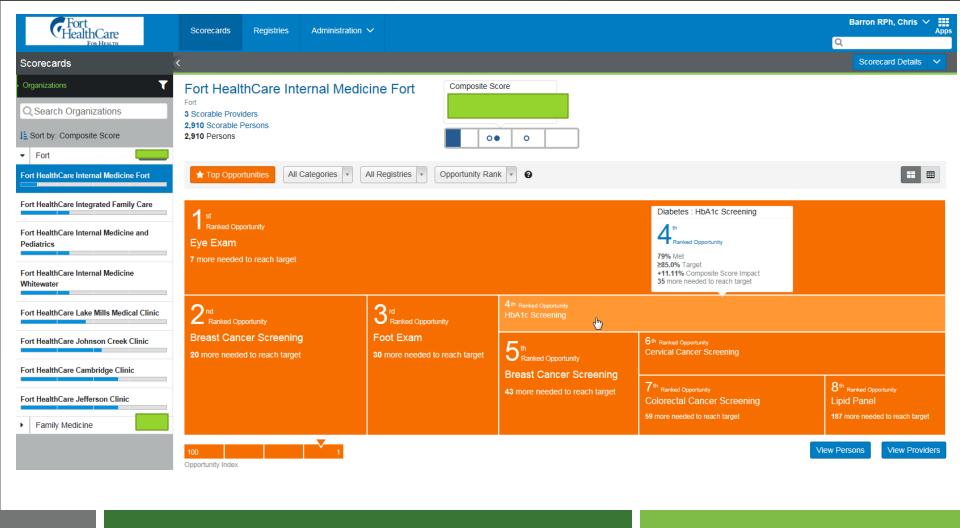




OUR MEASURES

- Adult & Senior Wellness
 - Breast Cancer Screening
 - Cervical Cancer Screening
 - Colorectal Cancer Screening
- Diabetes
 - A1C Monitoring
 - Lipid Monitoring
 - Eye Exam
 - Foot Exam





OUR PROJECT

- Establish Four Primary Workflows
 - Pre-visit chart prep (Population Health one patient at a time, 'bottom up')
 - Outcomes Surveillance (Population Heath 'top down')
 - Capture of external knowledge
 - Patient Outreach

RESULTS

Diabetes

- ▶ 1.8% increase in A1C Monitoring rates
- ▶ 2.2% increase in Diabetic Lipid Monitoring rates
- ▶ 42% increase in Diabetic Eye Exam capture rates
- ▶ 37% increase in documented Diabetic Foot Exams

Adult & Senior Wellness

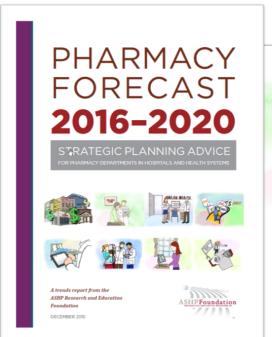
- ▶ 6.8% increase in Breast Cancer Screening
- 7.3% increase in Cervical Cancer Screening
- ▶ 13% increase in Colorectal Cancer Screening

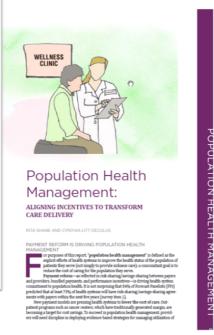
ONGOING QI AS A RESULT

- Clean up of data/processes
- Better, more consistent data capture (internal & external)
- New roles created
 - Health Outcomes Specialists
 - Ambulatory Quality Improvement Specialists
- Motivational Interviewing training
- Ambulatory Pharmacists?

OPPORTUNITIES FOR PHARMACY

- Optimal Medication Adherence
- Preventative Care
- Improving Post-Acute Care
- Engagement in Community Health
- Impact the opioid crisis
- Share data (PDMP, WIR, DUA's)
- Prove your quality
- Policy statements that shape health







Hayat Pharmacy: Role in Patient's Care Coordination



Hashim Zaibak, PharmD Hayat Pharmacies

Milwaukee

Dimmy Sokhal, PharmD Hayat Pharmacies

Milwaukee

OVERVIEW

- Referral program with Community Health Workers
- Home visits for MTM services
- Home visits for Diabetes education
- Referral program with local HMOs
- Referral program with Milwaukee Fire Dept.
- Immunizations
- Offering to administer long acting Antipsychotics
- Dispensing Naloxone



REFERRAL PROGRAM WITH COMMUNITY HEALTH WORKERS

Objective

- Improve accessibility to medications
- Improve adherence
- Patient education
- Improved clinical outcomes

Community health workers (CHW) work with refugee population to assist with housing, medical services, transportation and other social services



REFERRAL PROGRAM WITH COMMUNITY HEALTH WORKERS

- CHWs perform medication reconciliation with the help of translation services
- CHW send a referral for pharmacy services
- Pharmacist reaches out to the patient
 - Introduce the Synchronization of medications
 - Introduce the tools to simplify and improve adherence
- Contact the patient's prescriber for clarification if necessary
- Dispense the medications
- Arrange delivery for the patient's medications
- Coordinate in-home visit with pharmacist to perform CMR if needed
- Communicate patient's status back to the CHW



HOME VISITS FOR MTM SERVICES

- Comprehensive medication review at patient's home
 - Educate on importance of adherence
 - Assist with tools for improving adherence
 - Lifestyle education
 - Training on appropriate administration of devices
- Medication reconciliation
- Working with patient's caregiver and home health workers
- Coordinating with patient's care coordinators
- Document the visit and communicate to patient's health care team



HOME VISITS FOR MTM SERVICES

- Intent is to work collaboratively with other health care providers
- Enhance therapeutic outcomes
- Aligning with evidence-based guidelines
- No therapeutic changes are made without healthcare prescriber approval



HOME VISITS FOR DIABETES EDUCATION

Referrals from Prescribers

- ▶5 weeks program for diabetics
- Educating patients about taking charge
- Educating on how to make office visits better
- •Understanding patient's goals and numbers
- Carb counting
- Lifestyle changes



HOME VISITS FOR DIABETES EDUCATION

Best candidates

- Diabetics with other co-morbid conditions
- Patients with uncontrolled diabetes
- Patients with adherence and compliance
- Patients on multiple medications
- Newly diagnosed diabetics
- Recently discharged from the hospital



REFERRALS FROM LOCAL MEDICARE ADVANTAGE PLANS AND HMOS

- Post hospital discharge visits
- Non adherent members
- Members frequently hospitalized
- Members who need training on devices
- Members who have limited mobility/transportation issues
- Members with complex medication regimen



REFERRALS FROM LOCAL MEDICARE ADVANTAGE PLANS AND HMOS

Goal

- Improve adherence
- Enroll patients in synchronization program
- ► In-home MTMs
- Working with the care coordinator
- Provide follow ups
- Documentation and communication with prescribers



REFERRAL PROGRAM WITH MILWAUKEE FIRE DEPARTMENT-COMMUNITY PARAMEDIC PROGRAM

Five week Community Paramedic program for "frequent flyers"

Pharmacist co-visit with paramedics

- Perform medication reconciliation
- Provide education on adherence
- Offer adherence packaging to the patients
- Work with patient's health care team to ensure that patient's medications are up to date
- Document and update paramedics and patient's PCP



IMMUNIZATIONS

- Flu clinics
- Referrals for patients who need flu shots administered at home
- Documenting on WIR
- Administering Shingles and Pneumonia vaccines at patient's home



OFFERING INJECTABLE MEDICATIONS

Long acting antipsychotics

- Improved adherence
- Easy accessibility to pharmacist

Training and assisting in administering newer diabetes medications like Tanzeum, Bydureon, Trulicity



EDUCATION ON NALOXONE

- Standing order passed in August 2016
- Dispensing naloxone to chronic pain patients
- Educating patients on administration technique
- Following up with the prescriber
- Documenting and updating quarterly reports to the Dept. of Health Services





Supporting Community Health: A Spectrum of Population Health Efforts

Tim Bartholow, MD

WEA Trust

Madison

Rebecca Thompson, CPA, CFRE, MPH

Wisconsin Community Health Fund, Inc.

New Glarus

Chris Barron, RPh

Fort HealthCare

Fort Atkinson

Hashim Zaibak, PharmD

Hayat Pharmacies

Milwaukee

Dimmy Sokhal, PharmD

Hayat Pharmacies

Milwaukee